

OpenBMC Support for Redfish

Gunnar Mills, Senior Software Engineer, IBM



EMPOWERING OPEN.

OpenBMC

- Open-source project founded in 2014/2015
- 2018 became a Linux Foundation project
- Linux distribution for management controllers such as BMCs
- Used in
 - Cloud-scale data centers
 - Enterprise
 - High-performance computing (HPC)
 - Telecommunications
- Led by
 - Technical Steering Committee (TSC)
 - Elected Technical Oversight Forum (TOF)



OpenBMC



EMPOWERING OPEN.

OpenBMC Today

- 1.9k stars / 900 forks on GitHub
- 700+ users on Discord (Chat)
- 72 Companies have signed CLA
- 515 commits merged in Sept 2024

Commit	Owner	Reviewers	Repo
Redfish support for MFA	Asmitha Karu...	Gunnar, Abhilash ..., +3	openbmc/bmcweb
Factor eventMatchesFilter	Ed Tanous	Gunnar, Arun Lal ... , +2	openbmc/bmcweb
format readjson	Ed Tanous	Gunnar, Nan	openbmc/bmcweb
libGenerateSecretKeyRequired D-bus method	Ravi Teja	Abhilash ..., Patrick	openbmc/phosphor-dbus-ir
Add a try/catch to a nlohmann::json::dump()	Matt Spinler	Deepak	openbmc/phosphor-logging
tree: initialize node attribute format	Brian Ma	Ed, Smriti-Ay..., +2	openbmc/libbej
wide docker registry override in remaining scripts	Andrew Geissl...	Joel, Patrick	openbmc/openbmc-build-s
mp: Remove IBM and OpenPower plugin dump scripts	Gopichand Pa...	Andrew, Dhruvaraj, +2	openbmc/phosphor-debug
Flow: Utility for MFA flow for first log-in	Abhilash Raju	Gunnar, Ravi, +1	openbmc/bmcweb
Add verifyTOTP redfish action for manager acc	Asmitha Karu...	Gunnar, Ed	openbmc/bmcweb
bmcweb: srcrev bump c5bcf35f5b..352e3b78d5	Andrew Geissl...	Brad, Ed, +1	openbmc/openbmc
bmc: srcrev bump e188b91cd4..ef0b76de01	Andrew Geissl...	Brad, Ed, +1	openbmc/openbmc
facebook: ventura: Enable gpio monitor and prese...	Jason Hsu	Amithash, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc
port: Use Custom Package instead of Header Extens...	Gopichand Pa...	Andrew, Jayanth, +2	openbmc/phosphor-debug
met and wait for ready after firmware update	Leo Xu	Gunnar, Kiran Ku..., +1	openbmc/webui-vue
bmc: Implementing coroutines for setHostSensorS...	Riya Dixit	Deepak, ManojKir..., +1	openbmc/pldm
facebook: ventura: Add configuration in phosphor-...	Jason Hsu	Amithash, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc
facebook: ventura: Enable logger for sensor thres...	Jason Hsu	Amithash, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc
are update task, show the progress on loadin...	Leo Xu	Gunnar, Kiran Ku...	openbmc/webui-vue
bmc: srcrev bump 2332e05723..36324f6bea	Andrew Geissl...	Brad, Ed, +1	openbmc/openbmc
facebook: ventura: Add mbpoll for communicate ...	Jason Hsu	Amithash, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc
values under the client interface	George Liu	MARRI, Ratan	openbmc/phosphor-snmp
emite4: virtual-sensor: adjust threshold of FIO temp...	Ricky CX Wu	Amithash, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc
facebook: ibm/system1: Add pch-standby service	Asmitha Karu...	Adriana, Andrew, +3	openbmc/openbmc

OpenBMC's Redfish implementation

- Bmcweb
 - Embedded webserver
 - Async
 - Configurable
 - Boost::Beast
 - C++23
 - github.com/openbmc/bmcweb



Bmcweb features

- Aggregation
- Authentication middleware
 - Basic, Cookie, Mutual TLS, Token-based
- Host serial console
- KVM, Virtual media
- Static file hosting for Web Interface
- Translate D-Bus interfaces to Redfish





master

bmcweb / Redfish.md

↑ Top

Preview

Code

Blame

1119 lines (825 loc) · 19.7 KB

Raw



1 # Redfish

30 ▾ ### /redfish/v1/

31

32 ▾ #### ServiceRoot

33

34 - AccountService

35 - AggregationService

36 - Cables

37 - CertificateService

38 - Chassis

39 - EventService

40 - JsonSchemas

41 - Links/ManagerProvidingService

42 - Links/Sessions

43 - Managers

44 - RedfishVersion

45 - Registries

46 - SessionService

47 - Systems

117 supported Redfish schemas
and growing!

Picking up the latest Redfish schemas

GitHub pull request interface for 'Update to 2024.3' in the 'redfish-core' repository. The pull request is titled 'Update to 2024.3' and is currently open. The commit message is 'Update to 2024.3'. The description of the change is '1 line change in update_schemas.py and rerun it.' The pull request is created by Gunnar Mills and is currently merged. The change is tested only on inspection. The change ID is 'I856b9777fd386f828724bd7a521dcd5c8c3270cf' and the signed-off-by is 'Gunnar Mills <gmills@us.ibm.com>'. The pull request is related to the 'Update symlinks for 2024.3' pull request. The diff view shows the changes in the 'redfish-core/schema/dmtf/json-schema/AccountService.v1_16_0.json' file. The diff shows that the file is identical to the previous version, with 1054 common lines. The diff view is currently showing the 'AccountService.v1_16_0.json' file, which is identical to the previous version. The diff view shows that the file is identical to the previous version, with 1054 common lines. The diff view is currently showing the 'AccountService.v1_16_0.json' file, which is identical to the previous version.

```
File
1 {
2   "id": "http://redfish.dmtf.org/schemas/v1/AccountService.v1_16_0.json",
3   "sref": "#/definitions/AccountService",
4   "$schema": "http://redfish.dmtf.org/schemas/v1/redfish-schema-v1.json",
5   "copyright": "Copyright 2014-2024 DMTF. For the full DMTF copyright policy, see http://www.dmtf.org/about/policies/copyright",
6   "definitions": {
7     "AccountProviderTypes": {
8       "enum": [
9         "RedfishService",
10        "ActiveDirectoryService",
11        "LDAPService",
12        "OEM",
13      ],
14    },
15  },
16  "GoogleAuthenticator": {
17    "anyOf": [
18      {
19        "sref": "#/definitions/GoogleAuthenticator"
20      },
21      {
22        "type": "null"
23      }
24    ]
25  }
26 }
```

Webui-vue

The screenshot displays the OpenBMC web interface. At the top, a black header bar contains the text "Built on OpenBMC" with a logo, the IP address "9105-42A 13BE990", and status indicators for "Health" (red X), "Power" (grey circle), "Refresh" (circular arrow), and a user profile for "admin".

A left-hand navigation menu is visible, listing various system management options: Overview, Logs (with a sub-menu arrow), Dumps, Event logs, POST code logs, Hardware status (with a sub-menu arrow), Inventory and LEDs, Sensors, Operations (with a sub-menu arrow), Factory reset, Firmware, Key clear, Reboot BMC, SOL console, and "Server power operations" (highlighted in a dark grey bar).

The main content area is titled "Server power operations". Under the heading "Current status", the "Server status" is shown as "Off". Below this, the "Last power operation" is recorded as "2023-10-12 01:11:30 UTC".

Two sub-sections are visible: "Boot settings" and "Operations". The "Boot settings" section includes a "Boot settings override" dropdown menu currently set to "None", an unchecked checkbox for "Enable one time boot", and a section for "TPM required policy" with the text "Enable to ensure the system only boots when the TPM is functional". The "Operations" section features a prominent blue "Power on" button.

OpenBMC working with DMTF

- PMCI
- Pushing upstream to Redfish
 - New schemas and properties (Cables, Dump, PowerModes, etc., etc.)
 - Optimizations (Extend query parameter support)
 - Questions and clarification (Sensor excerpt, Event TerminateAfterRetries)
- Requirement for new OEM schemas to discuss with Redfish first
 - Push common use cases upstream into the standard



EMPOWERING OPEN.

Redfish Service Validator as part of OpenBMC CI

/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable1 (response time: 0:00:00.000021) Cable			
<p>/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable1 (response time: 0:00:00.000021)</p> <p>Show Results</p> <p>Show Payload</p>	<p>Context: /redfish/v1/\$metadata#Cable.Cable File Origin: Cable_v1.xml Resource Type: Cable.v1_0_0.Cable</p>	<p>GET Success HTTP Code (200)</p>	<p>pass: 4 passGet: 1 passRedfishUri: 1 skipOptional: 25</p>
/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable2 (response time: 0:00:00.000021) Cable			
<p>/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable2 (response time: 0:00:00.000021)</p> <p>Show Results</p> <p>Show Payload</p>	<p>Context: /redfish/v1/\$metadata#Cable.Cable File Origin: Cable_v1.xml Resource Type: Cable.v1_0_0.Cable</p>	<p>GET Success HTTP Code (200)</p>	<p>pass: 4 passGet: 1 passRedfishUri: 1 skipOptional: 25</p>
/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable3 (response time: 0:00:00.000022) Cable			
<p>/redfish/v1/Cables/dp1_cable3 (response time: 0:00:00.000022)</p> <p>Show Results</p> <p>Show Payload</p>	<p>Context: /redfish/v1/\$metadata#Cable.Cable File Origin: Cable_v1.xml Resource Type: Cable.v1_0_0.Cable</p>	<p>GET Success HTTP Code (200)</p>	<p>pass: 4 passGet: 1 passRedfishUri: 1 skipOptional: 25</p>
/redfish/v1/CertificateService (response time: 0:00:00.000021) CertificateService			
<p>/redfish/v1/CertificateService (response time: 0:00:00.000021)</p> <p>Show Results</p> <p>Show Payload</p>	<p>Context: /redfish/v1/\$metadata#CertificateService.CertificateService File Origin: CertificateService_v1.xml Resource Type: CertificateService.v1_0_0.CertificateService</p>	<p>GET Success HTTP Code (200)</p>	<p>pass: 4 passAction: 2 passGet: 1 passRedfishUri: 1 skipOptional: 1</p>
/redfish/v1/CertificateService/CertificateLocations (response time: 0:00:00.000055) CertificateLocations			

OpenBMC and OCP

- OpenBMC and OCP have a long history
- OpenBMC is used on or has been ported to a significant number of OCP platforms
 - Tioga Pass
 - Mt Olympus
 - Yosemite V3
- Supports and passes tests for the OCP base server profile*



EMPOWERING OPEN.

Getting started with OpenBMC and bmcweb

- Mailing list: <https://lists.ozlabs.org/listinfo/openbmc/>
- Discord: <https://discord.gg/69Km47zH98>
 - GunnarM
- Gerrit: <https://gerrit.openbmc.org/q/project:openbmc/bmcweb>
- OpenBMC Docs: <https://github.com/openbmc/docs>



OpenBMC # redfish-and-bmcweb Redfish (and the bmcweb implementation)

October 3, 2024

Hieu Huynh 10/03/2024 2:20 AM
Hi @edtanous , May I have a question about the Timer is 5 minutes for FW update https://github.com/openbmc/bmcweb/blob/master/redfish-core/lib/update_service.hpp#L220 is comes from? We face an issue with CPLD FW update on our system. The timer is 5 minutes is not enough for FW update. The TaskService returns "TaskState": "Cancelled" when upgrading CPLD FW.

@Hieu Huynh Hi @edtanous , May I have a question about the Timer is 5 minutes for FW update <https://github.com>

GunnarM 10/03/2024 7:56 AM
It has been there a while.
<https://github.com/openbmc/bmcweb/commit/fd9ab9e1cfca7b9fb31eb6d29b4468fdb0f515de>
James I think just chose a time he thought was reasonable based on testing some code updates

edtanous 10/03/2024 8:14 AM
It's supposed to be 5 minutes between progress messages, not 5 minutes for the whole flow.
👍 2 😊

@GunnarM It has been there a while. <https://github.com/openbmc/bmcweb/commit/fd9ab9e1cfca7b9fb31eb6d29b4468fdb0f515de>

Hieu Huynh 10/03/2024 8:43 PM
I think that too, because I couldn't find any define for this timer. It's works if changed to 6 minutes but seems not a good solution.

October 4, 2024

edtanous 10/04/2024 2:39 PM
There doesn't need to be a define
5 minutes is FOREVER in between progress updates that should be coming every 10-30 seconds

- [PATCH] usb: chipidea: npcm: Fix coding style with missing space *Andy Shevchenko*
- [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Tali Perry*
 - o [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Andy Shevchenko*
 - [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Tali Perry*
 - [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Andy Shevchenko*
 - o [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Andi Shyti*
 - [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Tyrone Lee*
 - [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Andy Shevchenko*
 - [PATCH v2 6/7] i2c: npcm: use i2c frequency table *Tyrone Lee*
- [PATCH v6 1/2] dt-bindings: media: convert aspeed-video.txt to dt-schema *Andi Shyti*
 - o [PATCH v6 1/2] dt-bindings: media: convert aspeed-video.txt to dt-schema *Andi Shyti*
 - [PATCH v6 1/2] dt-bindings: media: convert aspeed-video.txt to dt-schema *Tyrone Lee*
- [PATCH v2 5/7] i2c: npcm: Modify the client address assignment *Tyrone Lee*
 - o [PATCH v2 5/7] i2c: npcm: Modify the client address assignment *Andi Shyti*
 - [PATCH v2 5/7] i2c: npcm: Modify the client address assignment *Tyrone Lee*
- [PATCH] usb: chipidea: npcm: Fix coding style with clarification of data type *Andy Shevchenko*
 - o [PATCH] usb: chipidea: npcm: Fix coding style with clarification of data type *Andy Shevchenko*
- [PATCH linux dev-6.6] ARM: dts: aspeed: Fix Rainier and Blueridge *Chiang, Brian*
 - o [PATCH linux dev-6.6] ARM: dts: aspeed: Fix Rainier and Blueridge *Chiang, Brian*
 - [PATCH linux dev-6.6] ARM: dts: aspeed: Fix Rainier and Blueridge *Chiang, Brian*
- No CI executed in Gerrit *Chiang, Brian* 江泳緻 TAO
 - o No CI executed in Gerrit *Patrick Williams*
- Wiwynn's CCLA Schedule A update 2024-08-29 *Andrew Geissler*
- Wistron CCLA Schedule A update 20240823 *Andrew Geissler*
- [PATCH 0/2] Update the device tree for Mt.Mitchell's BMC platform *Chiang, Brian*
 - o [PATCH 1/2] ARM: dts: aspeed: mtmitchell: Add I2C FAN controller *Chiang, Brian*
 - [PATCH 1/2] ARM: dts: aspeed: mtmitchell: Add I2C FAN controller *Chiang, Brian*
 - o [PATCH 2/2] ARM: dts: aspeed: mtmitchell: Add gpio line names for fan *Chiang, Brian*
- [PATCH v2 1/7] i2c: npcm: restore slave addresses array length *Andi Shyti*
 - o [PATCH v2 1/7] i2c: npcm: restore slave addresses array length *Andi Shyti*
 - [PATCH v2 1/7] i2c: npcm: restore slave addresses array length *Andi Shyti*

Discord & Mailing list

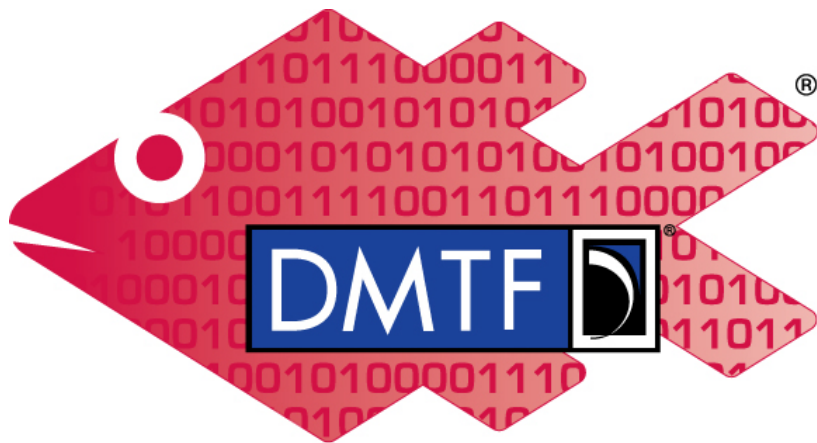
Submitting an OpenBMC Patch: Step by Step

- Learn to use Git
- Open a GitHub Account for Gerrit authentication
- Clone a project from Gerrit (not GitHub!)
- Make changes, test, and commit
- Read and apply the contributing rules, <https://github.com/openbmc/docs/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>
- Add your peers to the list of reviewers for you patch
- Don't be afraid. The community will help! Ask for help on Discord.



EMPOWERING OPEN.

Thank you!



Redfish



OpenBMC